



Inventory archive-Acker Stratingh

The archive contains documents regarding the creation of:

Kaart van de provincie Groningen met aanduiding van de grondgesteldheid en den waterstaat en vele, voor de geschiedenis van haren bodem belangrijke bijzonderheden (...). (Map of the province Groningen with markations of the soil quality and water levels as well as, for the history of Groningen's soil conditions, important details (...).)

This map can be found under shelfmark uklu 01-11-04 en 01-21-05.

A description of this map can be found under shelfmark ukrt 005S 102 and NAH BMC 409 and M.V.O. PORT 1 NO6.

Documentation: Reinders, Reinder, 'Acker Stratingh en Westerhoff. Pioniers van het wierdenonderzoek in Groningen', *Paleo-aktueel* 12 (2001) 122-128.

Sections of the archive:

1. Response to circulated letters from 1829 (items 1 to 3)
2. Response to circulated letters from 1836 (items 4 and 5)
3. Cartography and miscellaneous history (items 6 to 32)
4. Letters (items 33 to
5. Miscellaneous

I. RESPONSE TO CIRCULATED LETTERS FROM 1829

1. Missive from the Committee for Education in the Province of Groningen, dated 13 oct 1829 (secretary of the committee is T. van Swinderen) (addressed to school teacher De Boer from Noorddijk) (manuscript: 1 bifolio + 1 folio)
2. Omlandiae (lands surrounding Groningen) expostulation (Latin manuscript: 1 bifolio)
3. Response from schoolteacher-unions to the missive from the Committee for Education in the Province of Groningen dated 13 oct 1829. (all manuscript):

Aduard (1 bifolio)

Bedum (1 bifolio + map)

Bosch, 't, onder Termunten (1 bifolio + 2 maps)

Ezinge (1 bifolio + map)

Grijpskerk (1 bifolio 2 folio + map)

Groningen (city), Selwerd, Ubbega, Stadshamrikken (2 bifolio + 2 maps)

With note from Acker Strating to Van Swinderen (1 folio)

Halve Ambt (1 bifolio)

Heveskes (1 bifolio)

Hoogkerk (1 bifolio)

Noordbroek (1 bifolio)

Noorddijk (1 bifolio + 1 folio + map)

Oldehove (3 bifolio + map)

Slochteren (1 bifolio)

Zuurdijk (1 bifolio)

II. RESPONSE TO CIRCULATED LETTERS FROM 1836

Responses from municipalities to a circulated letter from the Committee for Education in the Province of Groningen (1836): fragments of maps and descriptions.

4. Coloured fragments from map *De Provincie Groningen: met een gedeelte van Drenthe & Vriesland* (The Province Groningen: with parts of Drenthe & Friesland) / Ingekleurde kaartfragmenten van kaart *De provincie Groningen : met een gedeelte van Drenthe & Vriesland* / collated by J.H. Jappé ; engraved by W.C. van Baarsel (print)

1) Adorp	30) Nieuwe Pekela
2) Aduard	31) Nieuwe-Schans
3) Appingedam	32) Nieuwolda 2 x
4) Baflo	33) Noordbroek
5) Bedum	34) Noorddijk
6) Beerta	35) Oldehove
7) Bellingwolde	36) Oldekerk
8) Bierum	37) Onstwedde
9) Ten Boer	38) Oude-Pekela
10) Delfzijl missing	39) Sappemeer
11) Eenrum	40) Scheemda
12) Ezinge	41) Slochteren 3 x
13) Finsterwolde	42) Stedum
14) Grijpskerk	43) Termunten 2 x
15) Groningen	44) Uithuizen
16) Grootegast	45) Uithuizermeeden
17) Haren	46) Ulrum missing
18) Hoogezand	47) Usquert
19) Hoogkerk	48) Veendam
20) Kantens missing	49) Vlagtwedde
21) Kloosterburen	50) Warffum
22) Leek	51) Wedde
23) Leens 2x	52) Wildervank
24) Loppersum	53) Winschoten missing
25) Marum	54) Winsum missing
26) Meeden	55) 't Zandt
27) Middelstum	56) Zuidbroek
28) Midwolde	57) Zuidhorn
29) Muntendam	

5. Descriptions from municipalities in response to the circulated letter from the Committee for Education 1836 (all manuscript)

Adorp (1 bifolio)	Haren (2 bifolio) (includes letter nr. 39)
Aduard (2 bifolio)	Hoogezand (1 bifolio)
Appingedam (3 bifolio)	Hoogkerk (1 bifolio)
Baflo (2 bifolio)	Kantens (2 bifolio)
Bellingwolde (3 bifolio)	Kloosterburen (1 bifolio)
Bierum (1 bifolio)	Leek (1 bifolio)
Delfzijl (1 bifolio)	Leens (3 bifolio)
Eenrum (3 bifolio)	Leermens (1 bifolio)
Ezinge (2 bifolio)	Loppersum (2 bifolio)
Grijpskerk (1 bifolio)	Meeden (1 bifolio)
Groningen (city) (5 bifolio + map)	Middelstum (2 bifolio)
Grootegast (6 bifolio)	Muntendam (1 bifolio)

Nieuwe Pekela (1 bifolio)
Nieuwolda (1 bifolio)
Noorddijk (1 folio)
Nuis (1 bifolio)
Oldambt (1 bifolio + map)
Oldehove (1 bifolio)
Oldekerk (1 bifolio)
Onderdendam (2 bifolio)
Ontwedde (1 bifolio)
Oude Pekela (1 bifolio)
Sappemeer (1 bifolio)
Slochteren (1 bifolio)
Stedum (1 bifolio)

Stedum (1 bifolio)
Ten Boer (8 bifolio)
Termunten (4 bifolio + 1 map)
Uithuistermeeden (1 bifolio)
Uithuizen (2 bifolio)
Usquert (1 bifolio)
Veendam (1 bifolio)
Vlagtwedde (1 bifolio)
Warffum (3 bifolio + map)
Wildervank (2 bifolio)
Winschoten (1 bifolio)
Winsum (1 bifolio)
Zuidhorn (2 bifolio)

III. CARTOGRAPHY AND MISCELLANEOUS HISTORY

maps and illustrations

6. Map of the province Groningen with indications of the type and length of the roads and the waterways across the wadden .. / by J.W. Blanken (Groningen, 1857) scale 1 : 150,000. The map has been cut into pieces (two pieces are missing). See also uklu 01-16-01 (print)
7. Geological map of the inner circle, district Groningen (province). Drawn by J. Prenger (manuscript)
8. Soil and profile map of the Hunsingo area (manuscript)
9. Soil map of the Uithuizen-Winsum-Pieterburen area (manuscript)
10. Copy of a map of Bekkering (manuscript)
11. Map of the western part of the canton Winsum, in accordance with its then current location within the seawall from 1717 (manuscript)
12. Map of De Marren (now known as Marne) (manuscript)
13. Map of the villages Noordbroek, Zuidbroek, Muntendam and Meeden (manuscript)
14. Soil condition survey of the province Groningen (manuscript 5 bifolio + map)
15. Map of several salt marshes in the province Groningen (manuscript)
16. Fragment of a map (print)
17. Sketched map from an area containing, among others, Groningen (city), Adorp, Bedum. Scale 1 : 50,000 (manuscript)
18. Two sketches of a bastion on the road from Annen to Noordlaren (manuscript)
19. Sketch of the course of the Fivel (manuscript), with notes (manuscript 1 folio) and letter from A.L. Wessels to T. van Swinderen dated Stedum, 8 sep 1840 (manuscript 1 bifolio) and letter from Westendorp to Wessels dated Losdorp, 25 sep 1830 (manuscript 1 folio)
20. 74 maps of waterways in the province Groningen detailed below as well as other fragments (all manuscript)

Westerkwartier (maps 1-13; if both sides of the paper have been used a is indicative of the front side and b of the back side)

- 1) Groningen (city), Oostwold, Lagemeeden, Zuidhorn, Noordhorn, Grijpskerk, Visvliet, Gerkesklooster, villages shown as secondary to waterways, some pencil markings, back side contains a small annotation dated 9 oct 1748;

- 2a-b) Eibersburen, Lutjegast, Westerzand and Oosterzand, Sebaldeburen (with F-sign), back side F = continuation Niekerk, Faan;
- 3) Enumatil, Faan;
- 4) Grijpskerk, Visvliet, Pieterzijl, dated aug 1750, back side Zuidhorn, Hogemeeden;
- 5) Pannekoek, Hoogkerk, Leegkerk, Aduard, Steentil, with some pencil markings;
- 6) Ezinge, Fransum, Den Ham, with 2 F-signs, but nothing on back side, with some pencil markings;
- 7) Drentse laan, stops just before Hoogkerk, all in pencil;
- 8) Pannekoek, Leekstermeer, Oostwold, stops just before Hoogkerk, with the Groningen-Drenthe border indicated, with some pencil markings;
- 9) Leekstermeer, Matsloot, Vierverlaten, Peizerdiepje, Eelderdiepje, uses some pencil;
- 10) Reitdiep, stad, Dorkwerd, Steentil, Wierum, Wetzingerzijl, Garnwerd, Aduarderzijl, Allersma, Schouwerzijl, neat ink drawing of the previous leaf, with scale 110 roeden, some pencil markings;
- 11a-b) Dorkwerd, Wetzingerzijl, Garnwerd, Aduarderzijl, back side continuation: Selwerd to Groningen (city), all in pencil;
- 12a-b) Reitdiep continuation, Allersma, Saaksum, De Kampen, Kommerzijl, Ruigezand, dikes, some pencil markings;
- 13) Wetsinge, W'zijl, De Raken, road to Garnwerd, all in pencil, with notes about other places (Zandeweer, Uithuizen, Sauwerd, Koningslaagte, Harssens);

Hunsingo (14-33)

- 14) Noorderhogebrug, Borgham (without orientation symbol) & Martenshoek (with orientation symbol), all in pencil, (m) 1;
- 15a-b) Zuidwolde, Noordwolde, stops before Bedum, all in pencil, backside contains some unnamed lines, Thedema, Folkerda, (m) 2;
- 16) Bedum, Grote & Kleine Haver, Woldijk, Rodeschool, Fraamklap, Engeweer, Westerwijtwerd, Delleweg, also contains waterways;
- 17) Bedum, Onderdendam and separately Middelstum, Fraam, Oude Fraam, different scale than usual, some pencil markings, (m) 2, Horrelbosch, De Haver, Kleine Haver, also shows buildings, Oude Fraan;
- 18) Bedum, Ellerhuizen, Rodeschool, all in pencil, drawing of Bedum church, Schultinga, (m) 3;
- 19) Winsummerdiep, Onderdendam, Winsum, Maarhuizen, Mensingeweer, some pencil markings, separately drawn Pieterburen church and Oosterhuizen, F-sign;
- 20) Mensingeweer, Abelstok, Maarslag, Warfhuizen, Douwen, Stort, Leens, Ulrum, all in pencil, (m) 6, drawing Ulrum church, Asinga, 1 note, 3 lines;
- 21) Ulrum, Leens, Douwen, Warfhuizen, Maarslag, Mensingeweer (follows waterways);
- 22) Ulrum, Leens, Verhildersum, *borg* Wehe en Wehe, very nice;
- 23) *Baatjeborg*) Schaphalsterzijl, Schouwerzijl, Schouwen, Zuurdijk, Houwerzijl, Zoutkamp, Ruigezand, and F-sign follow on drawn on same sheet;
- 24) coastline Zoutkamp, Kloosterburen, Wehe, Mensingeweer, with orientation symbol;
- 25) Dijksterhuis, Pieterburen (with orientation symbol);

- 26) Warffum, Warffumerdiep, Menkeweer; title: *Loop van het Warffumer diep* (the path of Warffum's waterway), some pencil markings, names Roowold, Scheeftil, Oude Laan, Warffumborg, *W'Mklooster* (convent Warffum), Bolhuis, Jelte Rempts, (m) 1km;
- 27) Warffum, Bredenburg, Westernieland, salt marshes, Bredenburg, Hoijsum, Smeersum, Bolhuis, Ewe Jans, Jelte Rempts, (m) 1 km;
- 28) salt marshes Den Andel, Warffum, Usquert, village Warffum, some pencil markings, (m) 1km, Bolhuis, Jan Renges, Jelte Rempts, ditches, dikes, salt marshes, reclaimed fresh water reservoirs, names Klein and Groot Zeewijk;
- 29) Menkeweer, Onderdendam, orientation symbol, Den Deel, Fraamklap, Middelstum, Kantens (on an attached piece), some pencil markings, waterways, churches, water management office;
- 30) Kantens, Klinkenburg, *bocht van Egypte* (Egypt's corner), Doodstil, Uithuizen;
- 31) coast, Warffum, Usquert, Uithuizen, *oude dijk* (old dike), *nieuwe dijk* (new dike), Meeden, salt marshes, Borkum, some pencil markings;
- 32) Winsum, Bellingeweer, Wetsinge, Sauwerd, Adorp, Harssens;

Fivelingo (33-48)

- 33) Oosterhoogebrug, Garrelsweer, Wirdum;
- 34) Rusthoven, Appingedam, Tuikwerd, dated 4 sep 1750, some pencil markings;
- 35) Appingedam, church and clergy house;
- 36a-b) Holwierde, Uitwierde, Delfzijl, both sides utilised, compass rose indicating north;
- 37) Ooster- Hogebrugge, Vossenburg, Mr Wichers' house, all in pencil, with scale 1000 steps;
- 38a-b) Garmerwolde, Ten Boer, Thesinge, St-Annem, dated 4 jun 1751, and on back side Woltersum, Ten Boer, Gelmersma, also dated 4 jun 1751;
- 39) coast Bierum, Framsum, parts of Oldambt, Termunterzijl, Reijde, some pencil markings;
- 40) coast Farmsum, Heveskes, Oterdum, parts Oldambt, Termunterzijl, some pencil markings;
- 41a-b) Salt marshes Uithuizermeeden, Bierum, Holwierde, Uitwierde, Delfzijl, both sides utilised, some pencil markings;
- 42a-b) Klein Martijn, Harkstede, Rozenburg, Kropswolde, dated 26 mar 1750, and on back side Foxhol, Westerbroek, also dated 26 mar 1750, some pencil markings;
- 43) Kropswolde, Kolham, De Ruiten, Froombosch, all in pencil, F-signs;
- 44) Slochteren, borg Fraeylema, all in pencil;
- 45) Siddeburen, Hellum, Schildwolde, Slochteren, some pencil markings;
- 46) Schildmeer, Steendam, Wittewierum, both sides utilised, all in pencil;
- 47) 't Zandt, Kolhol, Godlinze & parts of Westerwartier Leek, Nienoord, some pencil markings;
- 48) Garsthuizen, Westeremden, Stedum, Ten Boer, Thesinge & parts of Hunsingo Doodstil, Oldenzijl;

Oldambt (49-54)

- 49) 't Waar, some pencil markings;
- 50) Borgsweer, Grot Termunten, Larrelt (East Friesland), Eems, small annotations, Hoog Watum, Holwierde, Farmsum, Dallingeweer, parts of Reide, Larrelt (East Friesland), Heffesant, all pencil;

- 51) Martenshoek, Eexta, Scheemde, Heiligerlee, Winschoten, some pencil markings, church Winschoten;
- 52) Nieuwolda, Midwolder hamrik, Oude Zijldiep and surrounding areas, dated 1756;
- 53) Veendam, Westerdiep and Oosterdiep, Lutheran church, G - Sigterman, all in pencil;
- 54) Eexta, Scheemda, Nieuwe polder 1769 (reclaimed land), Midwolde, Hamminga heert, with roads, dikes and waterways, dated 27 sep 1777, 45 x 30 cm, 4 folio, glued together;

Westerwolde (55-60)

- 55) Bellingwolde, all in pencil;
- 56) Wedde, Vriescheloo, Bellingwolde, Oude Schans, some pencil markings;
- 57) Wedde, Westinghuizen, Veeloo, Vlagtwedde Ruiten Aa, Smeerling, some pencil markings, backside contains a sum in pencil;
- 58) Wedde, Lutjeloo, Blijham, Oudeschans, Winschoten, some pencil markings, possible sketch of Pekela in pencil, De Klap, duker (tunnel), verlaat (lock) , back side Winschoten with orientation symbol, some pencil markings, notes about Pekela in pencil at top of page;
- 59) all in pencil, convent Ter Apel and surroundings, lots of forest drawn;
- 60) Oudeschans, De Bult, Westerwoldse Aa, Winschoten, some pencil markings, alongside a drawing of the Wedderborg (10x15,5 cm), backside Wessinghuizen, castle Wedde, Wedde, Westerwoldese Aa, Wedderveer, Lutkelo, all in pencil, alongside *Hancamp, zijnde de hoge bouackers ...* 8 annotations, 15 lines, all in pencil;

Gorecht (61-64)

- 61) outer area Steentilpoort, grainmill, sawmill, tollhouse, Oosterhoge bridge;
- 62) Haren, Onnen, Glimmen, De Punt, Zuidlaren, all in pencil, dated 1 may 1753;
- 63) Vennebroek, Hoornsedijk, Dilgt, Eelderwolde, Lemferdinge, all in pencil;
- 64) Essen, Middelhorst, Haren, all in pencil;

General, miscellaneous, pages with text (no maps), or maps drawn by someone else. The first sentence is stated, notes may be given about multiple areas on one sheet. 10 items.

- 65) *Arwert in Fivelgo ...*; 7 notes, 18 lines, backside *an Dizumer hamrik loopt ...* ; 4 notes, 9 lines;
- 66) *Beemsterhamsterzijl ...* ; 12 lines, some pencil markings; backside signature of author;
- 67) map; Rhens, Asschendorp, all in pencil; back side *Lulema tot Warfhuisen ...*, 13 lines;
- 68) *Eelswaart [Eelswerd] en boerenplaats agter Cantes bij de Klingeborger [Klinkenborger] til bewesten ...* ; 2 notes, 5 lines;
- 69) *volgens relaas van deskundigen ...* ; 5 notes, 11 lines;
- 70) *NB Wilderhof twee boeren huizen ...* ; 1 note, 2 lines;
- 71) *Van het begin van Helpen tot de uiterste punt van het glacis van ...* ; 4 notes, 6 lines, underneath a scale: *Schale van Hondert Rijnlandsche roeden*, length 11 cm;
- 72) *Esmeer en daar bij nog een kleijntje ...* ; 2 lines and underneath 3 lines in pencil (same text);

- 73) map; Waterhuizen, Harkstede, former path of the Hunze, all in pencil; notes (amongst others): *deze figuratieve kaart op 21 aug 1836 door J.H.M. Hora Siccama mop aanwijzing van Jan Sipkes*, concerns Hora Siccama (1790-1868);
- 74) map; Noorddijk, Adorp, Harssens, Dorkwerd; on foil; 1 - *De Hr - Tresling wordt verzocht op dit ...*, 2 notes, 14 lines;
21. Drawings (ink wash) of archeological discoveries, numbers 1-30 (12 folio), numbers 17, 18, 21 en 23 missing (manuscript)
photos of 21.1-12
22. Lithographic plate of archeological discoveries (T. Hooiberg), numbers III up to IX and IX (printed 8 folio)

notes

23. Notes concerning the history of Ostfriesland (Dutch and German manuscript 2 bifolio + 4 folio), includes 2 letters from Fr. Hahn to J.B. Wolters and E.B. ter Horst, dated 9 may 1865 (German manuscript 2 folio) and a letter from Louis [Spielmeijer] to J.B. Wolters dated Aurich 22 may 1865 (German, manuscript, 1 folio) and a letter from E. Edzards to Acker Strating dated Emden 13 dec 1865 (German manuscript 1 bifolio + 1 folio)
note 19/12/2017: only one letter from Hahn to Wolters found
24. Notes about soil quality, relief, waterways and their history, as well as other notable aspects from several municipalities in the province Groningen.
25. Notes concerning a publication (containing, amongst others, a chapter about the origins of dikes, locks, roads). Includes a letter from G.A. [Venema] dated winschoten 2 feb. 1856, concerning the Eems (manuscript 1 folio) and a letter from G. van Stappen to Acker Stratingh, dated groningen 21 oct 1857, concerning the Physics society (1 bifolio) and a letter from [H.O. Feith] to Acker Stratingh dated jun 1857, concerning Spilsluizen (1 bifolio)

miscellaneous

26. Overview of waterlevels from several areas in the province Groningen (manuscript 1 bifolio)
27. Comparative scale from several notable water levels in the province Groningen [likely done by Van Cleef 1830] (print 1 folio)
28. Some observations made by the teacher S.A. Medum regarding the relief of the land surrounding the Zoutkamp (manuscript 2 bifolio)
29. *Tafels ter herleiding van de oude landmaten, welke in de provincie Groningen en in een gedeelte van Vriesland en Drenthe in gebruik zijn, tot de Nederlandsche landmaat : ten dienste van de heeren notarissen, landeigenaars, enz. ...* by G. Kuijper (print 28 folio)
Can also be found under shelfmark M.V.O. 159
30. Answers to several questions regarding the state of the areas managed by Ubbega (manuscript 2 bifolio)
31. Report regarding new developments concerning the betterment of water management in Hunzinge and Fivelingo (manuscript 1 folio)
32. Review of *Over de wording der schorren, [...] of kwelders in Nederland met vermelding der beste middelen en de vorming van zoodanige gronden te bevorderen*, using the kenspreuk *Elk meent zijn uil een valk te wezen*. Signed: Winschoten and Groningen nov. 1860, G.A. Venema, G.A. Stratingh (manuscript 4 bifolio) and two letters from C. Brunings dated 5 mar 1864 (manuscript 1 folio) and Groningen 26 mar 1864 (manuscript 1 folio) and letter from Acker Stratingh dated Groningen 4 feb 186[4] (manuscript 1 bifolio)

IV. letters

33. 58 letters concerning the Committee for the *Herinneringsfeest* (memorial party) on the occasion of the opening of the academy building, for which Acker Stratingh was the secretary.
34. 6 invitations for meetings of the *Koninklijke Academie voor Wetenschappen* (royal academy for science) and 7 letters concerning other societies.

miscellaneous:

35. Acker Stratingh to W.B.S. Boeles, stamped Assen 7 aug 1866 (not a letter, two scrolls)
 36. Boeles, W.B.S. to Acker Stratingh, dated Sneek 4 may 1865 (manuscript 1 folio)
 37. Letter dated Groningen 18[29] (manuscript 1 bifolio)
 38. [Feith, H.O.] to Stratingh, dated 10 aug 1864, 4 nov 1864, 23 oct 1866 (manuscript 3 notes)
 39. [Hora Siccama, J.K.W. to Acker Stratingh], dated Groningen 18 oct 1836, regarding waterway Hunze (manuscript 1 folio)(found: AS 5 Haren)
 40. [Janssen, L.J.F.] to Acker Stratingh, dated Leiden 13 oct 1852 (manuscript 1 bifolio)
 41. Koppius, [F.] to Acker-Stratingh, dated Den Ham 23 aug 1838 (manuscript 1 folio)
 42. Möhlmann, D. [to Acker Stratingh], dated Emden 23 jan 1861 (German manuscript 1 bifolio)
 43. [M...] to Acker-Stratingh, dated 7 dec 1838 (manuscript 1 bifolio)
 44. Oomkens, J. to Acker Stratingh, dated Groningen 12 dec 1836 (print 1 folio)
 45. Raanys, E., dated Zuidwolde 17 jul 1861 (manuscript 1 folio)
 46. [Eyck van Zuylichem] to [Acker Stratingh] dated Maartensdijk dec 1872 (manuscript 1 bifolio + 1 folio)
 47. Stratingh, [F] to Acker Stratingh, dated Groningen 24 feb 1844 (manuscript 1 bifolio)
 48. [Venema, G.A]. to Acker Stratingh, dated Winschoten 26 may 1864 (manuscript 1 folio)
 49. Westendorp to A.L. Wessels, dated Losdorp 9 dec 1831 (manuscript 1 folio)
- Also refer to (from this archive) AS 19, 23, 25, 32

V. Miscellaneous

50. *Over de algemeene oorzaak der natuurverschijnselen* (regarding the cause of natural phenomenon / G.A. Stratingh 1843 (manuscript 39 folio)
51. *Over de veranderingen van het bloed in ziekten* (regarding the link between the blood and illness / Acker Stratingh (manuscript 27[1] folio)
52. *Over de [...] bij de mens* (about the [...] in the human / Acker Stratingh (manuscript 22 folio + 2 bifolio)
53. Extract from *het resolutieboek* (the resolution book) of Groningen (city), 10 may 1708 (manuscript 1 folio)
54. Ibid, 10 oct 1849 (manuscript 2 bifolio)
55. *Afschrift van resolutie no. 18* (Official copy of resolution 18) from Hoogeschool of Groningen (manuscript 2 bifolio)
56. Miscellaneous