

**Summary Table 1**  
**Comparison of ICOP Manufacturing Unit Value Ratios with Exchange Rate and GDP PPP**  
**in Benchmark Years**

	Fisher Unit Value Ratios (own currency/ US\$)	Exchange Rate (own currency/ US\$)	Fisher UVR as % of Exchange Rate	GDP PPP (own currency/ US\$)	GDP PPP as % of Fisher UVR
<i>base country: United States</i>					
Tanzania/USA (1989)	117	143	82	n.a.	n.a.
Zambia/USA (1990)	43.79	34.47	127	19.85	45
India/USA (1983)	8.08	10.10	80	3.06	38
China/USA (1985)	1.45	2.90	50	0.79	54
Indonesia/USA (1987)	1200	1644	73	417	35
USSR/USA (1987)	0.455	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mexico/USA (1988)	1753	2290	76	864	38
Korea/USA (1987)	700	823	85	474	68
Taiwan/USA (1986)	29.60	37.90	78	23.3	79
Brazil/USA (1985)	4091	6202	66	2539	62
Australia/USA (1987)	1.49	1.43	104	1.28	86
UK/USA (1987)	0.71	0.61	116	0.563	79
Finland/USA (1987)	5.62	4.40	128	6.01	107
Sweden/USA (1987)	8.03	6.34	127	8.43	105
West-Germany/USA (1987)	2.21	1.80	123	2.20	100
France/USA (1987)	7.22	6.01	120	6.80	94
Japan/USA (1987)	174	145	120	210	121
Canada/USA (1987)	1.33	1.33	100	1.31	98
Belgium/USA (1987)	42.61	37.33	114	40.5	95
Netherlands/USA (1987)	2.32	2.03	114	2.34	101
<i>base country: West Germany</i>					
Hungary/W-Germ (1987)	13.80	25.80	53	8.67	63
Hungary/Germany (1996)	54.4	101.4	54	42.2	78
Poland/W-Germ (1989)	343	765	45	248	72
Poland/Germany (1996)	0.92	1.79	51	0.82	89
East-Germany/W-Germ (1987)	1.89	4.52	42	0.85	45
East-Germany/West Germany (1992)	0.70	1.00	70	n.a.	n.a.
Czechoslovakia/W-Germ (1989)	3.87	8.01	48	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic/Germany (1996)	9.0	18.0	50	6.1	68
<i>base country: France</i>					
Egypt/France (1996)	0.31	0.58	53	0.21	68
Morocco/France (1997)	0.86	1.63	53	0.55	64
<i>base country: United Kingdom</i>					
Portugal/UK (1984)	190	195	97	105	55
Spain/UK (1984)	197	214	92	164	83

Note: Only benchmark years and countries which are used for estimates in Table 2 are shown. Countries are ranked on base country and on relative productivity level in 1987 (see Summary Table 2).

Source: ICOP Industry Database, Summary Tables (<http://www.eco.rug.nl/GGDC/icop.html>)